Congo Free State - a large area in central Africa around the Congo River that was controlled by King Leopold of Belgium  
King Leopold - King Leopold II was king of Belgium. He told his people that he was sending soldiers to liberate Congo, but in reality he was enslaving Africans for rubber, ivory, and territory.  
Scramble for Africa - A bunch of European countries, like France and Britain, wanted to expand their empire to parts of Africa.  
Boer War

Mahdia  
Charles Gordon  
Sokoto Caliphate  
Zulu kingdom  
Hausa  
Ismail Pasha  
Emperor Tewodros  
Ethiopian exceptionalism  
Abd al-Qadir  
David Livingstone  
Afrikaners  
Zanzibar  
Swahili coast  
Tippu Tip  
**White Man's Burden**